



Information for Contributors

The Formosan Entomologist is an open-access online journal. Original research articles, reviews, and short notes on basic and/or applied aspects of entomology are favored. Articles for publication should be written either in English with Chinese summary or in Chinese with English summary. All papers received are acknowledged promptly, and those accepted for regular publication are published in the approximate order of their receipt in an acceptable form. Articles of less than two printed pages will be published as space is available, Scientific Notes.

General: The authors are requested to use a computer with adequate word-processing software in preparing their manuscripts. An electronic file of each manuscript must be submitted via e-mail to Dr. Kuang-Hui Lu (khlu@nchu.edu.tw). English manuscripts must be typewritten on one side of the bond paper of 21 × 25 cm, 12 pt type font, double-spaced throughout, with ample margins of 3 cm. The manuscript must be paginated, starting with the first page; and each page must be numbered starting at 1.

A manuscript other than scientific notes preferably contains the following items in order: (1) Title page, including title, author(s) and affiliation, corresponding author, running title (no more than 10 words), (2) Abstract, about 3% of full manuscript in length is advisable, with, no more than 5 keywords, (3) Introduction, (4) Materials and Methods, (5) Results, (6) Discussion, (7) Acknowledgments, (8) References, and (9) Supplementary information.

The metric system is to be used exclusively in manuscripts except where citing label data on type material, or in direct quotations when cited as such.

Galley proof will be sent to the corresponding author. Authors of the accepted paper will be asked to submit an electronic version of the manuscript. Major changes in proof will be charged to the author.

Contribution for taxonomic papers: Taxonomic papers submitted to Formosan Entomologist should follow the style manual of this Journal stated as below:

1. Manuscripts must be in English.

2. Taxonomic name heading:

The name above generic level must be *bold-faced* capital letters; the generic name must be small *italic* letter except the first letter should be capital; specific and subspecific names are small *italic* letters. New taxonomic category and new synonym should be stated as: comb. n., com. rev., nom. n., sp. n., stat. n., stat. rev., syn. n. etc., all in boldface, for example:

Family **BRACONIDAE**

Genus *Allobracon* Gahan, gen. n.

Allobracon pilosipes (Ashmead)

3. Synonymous listing

Authors are asked to follow the example listed below:

Musca Linnaeus, 1758: 589

Type species: *Musca domestica* Linnaeus, 1958.

Musca pattoni Austen, 1910: 115; Van Emden, 1939: 75.

Musca yerburyi Patton, 1923: 329; Patton et Serior-White, 1924: 564; Patton, 1937: 131.

4. Description paragraph:

Description of a taxon must be short, clear and unambiguous sentence; article such as a. an or the are not necessary.

5. Materials examined:

- i) Holotype and Paratype(s) must be designated if a new taxon published. Allotype is not necessary.
- ii) Collecting site, number of specimens examined, sex, date, collector, host, specimens deposited and specimen number assigned should be stated in such order. For example:



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Material examined: Holotype

Material examined; Holotype ♀, NANTOU: Tungpu 1,200 m, 23.VII.1984, K. C. Chou. Paratypes: NANTOU: Wushe 1,150 m, 4 ♀ 7 ♂, 13.VI.1983, K. C. Chou. PINGTUNG: Shantimen, 3 ♀, 16.I.1984, K. C. Chou. TAOYUAN: Fuhsing 500 m, 1 ♀ 1 ♂, 6.V.1983, K. C. Chou; Paling 800 m, 3 ♀ 6 ♂, 3.V.1983, K. C. Chou, ex *Spodoptera litura* on cabbage (TARI, no.1000).

If a new taxon is described, it must have a relationship with other distinguished related taxa to be compared and/or characters that easily to be recognized.

6. Figures:

Drawing or photographic figures must be clearly described, the scale on each figure must be accompanied. Figure must be boldly drawn in black waterproof ink and equal space to prepare a good figure.

7. The work must be registered in ZooBank before it is published

To follow ICZN and make new scientific names and nomenclatural acts available, authors are requested to register the work in ZooBank before it is published. LSID number is obtained after registered and then added to the manuscript. The authors need to change the status of this work in ZooBank after published.

References: All authors are expected to refer to the "Council of Biology Editors Style Manual" (American Institute of Biological Sciences, 3900 Wisconsin Ave., Wash., D.C. 20016) for preparation of manuscripts. For examples:

[Book]

Burton J. 1995. Birds and climate change. London: Christopher Helm, A & C Black. 259 pp.

Hanski I. 1989. Fungivory: fungi, insects and ecology. pp 25-68. In: Wilding N, Collins NM, Hammond PM, Webber JF (eds). Insect-fungus Interactions. Academic Press, London.

[Proceedings]

Clark A, Crame JA. 2003 Importance of historical process in global patterns of diversity. In: Blackburn TM, Gaston KJ (eds). Macroecology: concepts and consequences. Proceedings of the 43rd annual symposium of the British Ecological Society; 2002 Apr 17-19; Birmingham, Malden (MA): Blackwell. pp 130-152.

[Journal Article]

Bates BA, Weiss MT. 1991. Seasonal abundance of *Limothrips denticornis* (Thysanoptera: Thripidae) on spring barley. Environ Entomol 20: 419-426.

[Dissertations and Theses]

Dettmers JM. 1995. Assessing the trophic cascade in reservoirs: the role of an introduced predator [dissertation]. Columbus (OH): Ohio State University. 188 pp.

[Electronic Journal Article]

Bargmann CI. 2006. Comparative chemosensation from receptors to ecology. Nature 444: 295-296. Available from: doi: 10.1038/nature05402

Abbreviations for titles of journals should follow the list of *Biological Abstracts*. All citations in the text must be listed in chronological order.

Figure Legends: Tables, figures, and photographs must be on separate sheets. All legends and captions



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must also be numbered and typewritten on separate sheets. Illustrations should not exceed 14×20 cm. Both black and white and color figures can be accepted. Improperly prepared illustrations will be returned to the author for correction before acceptance of the manuscript.

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