



Formosan Entomologist

Journal Homepage: entsocjournal.yabee.com.tw

【Scientific note】

玉米象之抗藥性研究【科學短訊】

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Received: Accepted: Available online: 1981/03/01

Abstract

摘要

本試驗為探究玉米象(*Sitophilus zeana* Motschulsky)對藥劑之毒效反應及產生抗藥性情形。由全省不同地區倉庫採集玉米象以混拌法測試Malathion及Baythion對此蟲之毒效，結果顯示玉米象對Malathion之抗藥倍數為4-6之間，而對Baythion為1.3左右。以混拌處理方法處理玉米象時藥劑之平均毒效較局部滴加法高出約30倍左右。利用抗Malathion之玉米象品系測驗對其他供試藥劑交互抗性時，玉米象對Diazinon, Ficam兩種藥劑似具交互抗藥性，以選汰壓力培育抗藥品系試驗發現Diazinon, Ficam, Malathion等三種藥劑對玉米象之子代即可選出5-8倍之抗藥性蟲群，同子代對其他供試藥劑並未產生抗藥性。

Key words:

關鍵詞:

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中華昆蟲 1 (121-122)

Chinese J. Entomol. 1 (121-122)

**STATUS OF MAIZE WEEVIL RESISTANCE TO INSECTICIDES
IN TAIWAN**

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ABSTRACT

The toxicity of six insecticides—Malathion, Diazinon, Dursban, Fenthion, Folithion and Ficam—has been tested against the maize weevil, *Sitophilus zeana*s, a major granary pest in Taiwan. The premixing of grains with insecticides gives an average 30-fold greater toxicity than topical applications. If treated by topical applications, Folithion, Ficam and Dursban appear to have a greater toxicity than Malathion; if treated by admixture methods, Malathion produces a higher toxicity than the other insecticides tested. The susceptible strain of maize weevil acquires resistance in ascending order to Malathion following consecutive treatments by selection pressure. The LD₅₀ of its offspring to the other insecticides tested, however, has a fluctuating tendency under selection pressure. Results from an islandwide survey of the insect's resistance levels are described.

Note: The full paper of this abstract is in pressed on Taiwan Agriculture Quarterly.

玉米象之抗藥性研究

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玉米象之抗藥性研究(1)

本試驗為探究玉米象(*Sitophilus zeana* Motschulsky)對藥劑之毒效反應及產生抗藥性情形。由全省不同地區倉庫採集玉米象以混拌法測試Malathion及Baythion對此蟲之毒效，結果顯示玉米象對Malathion之抗藥倍數為4~6之間，而對Baythion為1.3左右。以混拌處理方法處理玉米象時藥劑之平均毒效較局部滴加法高出約30倍左右。利用抗Malathion之玉米象品系測驗對其他供試藥劑交互抗性時，玉米象對Diazinon, Ficam兩種藥劑似具交互抗藥性，以選汰壓力培育抗藥品系試驗發現Diazinon, Ficam, Malathion等三種藥劑對玉米象之子代即可選出5~8倍之抗藥性蟲群，同子代對其他供試藥劑並未產生抗藥性。

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- 1.台灣植物保護中心農藥毒理組研究報告第32號。本研究部份經費由農發會69農建—1.2—產040計畫支助。
 - 2.台灣植物保護中心農藥毒理組助理研究員。行政院農發會農業生產處副處長兼台灣植物保護中心技正。