

Eriophyoid Mites of Taiwan: Description of One New Species of Aberoptinae from Hueysuen (Acari: Eriophyoidea: Eriophyidae) 【Scientific note】

臺灣產節蜱:描述惠蓀林場畸羽節蜱亞科一新種(蟎蜱亞綱:節蜱總科:節蜱科)【科學短訊】

Kun-Wei Huang 黃坤煒

*通訊作者E-mail : eri@mail.nmns.edu.tw

Abstract

In this work, one vagrant eriophyoid mite, Aberoptus championus sp. nov., of Aberoptinae is described and illustrated from Hueysuen, central Taiwan.

摘要

本文描述及繪圖惠蓀林場畸羽節蜱亞科1新種:Aberoptus championus sp. nov 為害菊花木 (Bauhinia championii)。

Key words: Aberoptinae, Hueysuen, Taiwan

關鍵詞: 畸羽節蜱亞科、惠蓀、臺灣

Full Text: PDF(0.24 MB)

下載其它卷期全文 Browse all articles in archive: http://entsocjournal.yabee.com.tw

Eriophyoid Mites of Taiwan: Description of One New Species of Aberoptinae from Hueysuen (Acari: Eriophyoidea: Eriophyidae)

Kun-Wei Huang Department of Zoology, National Museum of Natural Science, 1 Kuan Chien Road, Taichung 404, Taiwan

ABSTRACT

In this work, one vagrant eriophyoid mite, Aberoptus championus sp. nov., of Aberoptinae is described and illustrated from Hueysuen, central Taiwan.

Key words: Aberoptinae, Hueysuen, Taiwan

Introduction

This is $_{
m the}$ fourthspecies Aberoptus and the first species of this genus in Taiwan. This new species was found as a vagrant on the lower leaf surface of Bauhinia championii, and was found associated with Cosella championi Huang, 2001 and Diptilomiopus chiampioni (Huang, 1992) on the same host plant.

The subfamily Aberoptinae consists of two genera: Aberoptus and Cisaberiptus. This subfamily is easy to differentiate from all other Eriophyidae by having spatulate or shovel-shaped projections on either the anterior end of the rostrum or on the foreleg. Although Amrine et al. (2003) treated Cisaberoptus Keifer, 1966 as a junior synonym of Aceria due to the generic assignment based on the deutoygne, according to the collection data in Taiwan, C. kenyae Keifer, 1966 occurs through the entire year, but A. kenyae Amrine jr., 1996 was not found at all times. If A. kenyae Amrine jr., 1996 was a protogyne type, it should be easier to find than C. kenyae Keifer, 1966. The author thinks that since C. kenyae and A. kenyae coexisted on the same host plant of Mangifera indica in Thailand, this mite, C. kenyae, is not the deutogyne of A. kenyae. and Cisaberiptus is a valid name in the Eriophyidae.

Besides Aberoptus championus, the other three species of Aberoptus all live under the wax-like layer on the surface of leaves (Keifer, 1966; Huang, 1974; Meyer Smith, 1989; Flechtmann, 2001). is interesting that C. kenyae is reported to live under a wax-like layer on the leaves of host plants in different part of the world but, in Taiwan was reported as a vagrant (Huang, 1974).

Specimens are deposited in National Museum of Natural Science (NMNS), Taichung, Taiwan. All measurements are in micrometers (µm). The terminology and abbreviations in the diagrams follow those of Lindquist (1996) and Huang (1999).

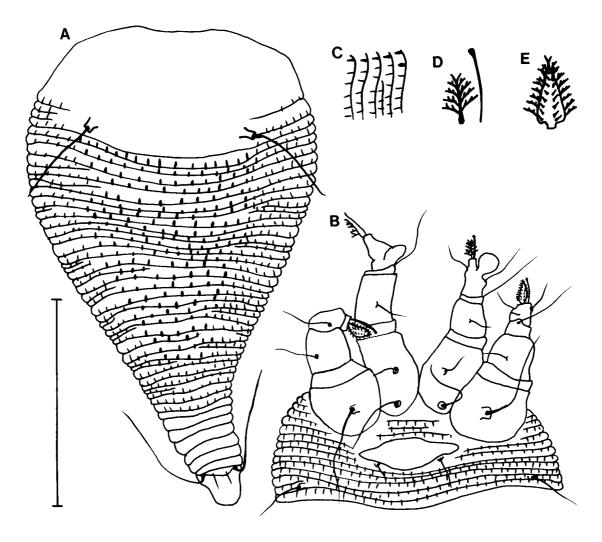


Fig. 1. Aberoptus championus sp. nov. ($\stackrel{\circ}{+}$) sp. nov. A, Dorsal view; B, Legs and genital region, ventral view; C, Detail of some annuli in lateral view; D, Empodium, fore leg; E, Empodium, hind leg. (scale A, B = 50 μ m; C = 40 μ m; D, E = 15 μ m)

In the text, measurement of the oblique distance between tubercles is indicated by a backslash $(\)$, and that of the straight distance between tubercles is indicated by a dash (-).

Aberoptus championus sp. nov. (Fig. 1)

Female: Body flattened, fusiform, 120

long, shield 11 long, 68 wide, shield lobe absent; rostrum short and downcurved; shield smooth; scapular tubercles on rear shield margin, seta (sc) 23 long, directed posteriorly and diverging, Dt-Dt 37 apart; legs stout, tibial fused with tarsus, fore tibia seta (1') absent, tarsus with projection expanded shovel-shaped; coxal area smooth; 1st coxal seta (1b) 6

long, Ct1-Ct1 11 apart, 2nd coxal seta (1a) 16 long, Ct2-Ct2 10 apart, 3rd coxal seta (2a) 25 long, Ct3-Ct3 31 apart, Ct1\Ct2 14, Ct1-Ct2 8, Ct2\Ct3 20, Ct2-Ct3 10; solenidion ending as knob; empodium simple, fore empodium 5 rayed, hind empodium expanded, bristle.

Opisthosoma: dorsum flattened, with about 45 microtuberculate rings, microtubercles elongated-like in middle, spine-like laterally, smooth posteriorly; 1st 3 dorsal annuli 6 long; ventral annuli with about 47 microtuberculate rings; lateral seta (c2) 13 long. Lt-Lt 34 apart, Lt\Vt1 47, Lt-Vt1 34; 1st ventral seta (d) 19 long, Vt1-Vt1 33 apart, Vt1\Vt2 28, Vt1-Vt2 17; 2nd ventral seta (e) 16 long, Vt2-Vt2 16 apart, Vt2\Vt3 36, Vt2-Vt3 31; 3rd ventral seta (f) 17 long, Vt3-Vt3 17 apart; accessory seta (h1) present. Coverflap: 23 wide, 7 long, smooth, genital seta (3a) 7 long, Gt-Gt 15 apart.

Male: not seen.

- Type data: Holotype, \circ , NANTOU: Renai Township: Hueysuen Experimental Forest; 2-Nov.-1990, K. W. Huang & C. F. Wang; ex. Bauhinia championii Benth. (Caesalpiniaceae). (deposited at NMNS). Paratypes, 2 $\stackrel{\circ}{\rightarrow}$, data same as for holotype.
- Relation to host: A vagrant on the lower leaf surface. No apparent damage was observed.
- **Note**: This new species is close to A. platessoides Meyer, 1989 but differs in the absence of shield lobes and foretibial setae.

References

- Amrine, J. W. Jr., T. A. Stasny, and C. H. W. Flechtmann. 2003. Revised keys to world genera of Eriophyoidea (Acari: Prostigmata). Indira Publishing Houses, West Bloomfield, MI. 244 pp.
- Flechtmann, C. H. W. 2001. Aberoptus cerostructor n. sp., a deuterogynous species from Brazil. Internat. J. Acarol. 27: 199-204.
- Huang, K. W. 1999. The species and geographic variation of eriophyoid mites on Yushania niitakayamensis of Taiwan. Proc. Symp. In: Insect Syst. and Evol. pp. 199-208. Dept. Entomol. Natl. Taiwan Univ. and Taiwan Mus.. Taipei (in Chinese).
- Huang, T. 1974. Records of six Eriophyid mites associated with economic plants in Taiwan. J. Agric. & For. (Natl. Chung Hsing Univ.). 23: 77-90.
- Keifer, H. H. 1966. Eriophyid Studies B-18. Bur. Ent., Calif. Dept. Agric. Sacramento, CA, 1-20.
- Lindquist, E. E. 1996. External anatomy and notation of structures. pp. 3-31. In: E. E. Lindquist, M. W. Sabelis, and J. Bruin, eds. World Crop Pests, Vol. 6, Eriophyid Mites - Their Biology, Natural Enemies and Control. Elsevier Science, Amsterdam. 790 pp.
- Meyer Smith, M. K. P. 1989. African Eriophyoidea: on species of the subfamily Aberoptinae. Phytophylactica 21: 271-274.

Received: April 2, 2005 Accepted: August 19, 2005 臺灣產節蜱:描述惠蓀林場畸羽節蜱亞科一新種(蟎蜱亞綱: 節蜱總科:節蜱科)

黄坤煒 國立自然科學博物館動物組 台中市館前路1號

摘 要

本文描述及繪圖惠蓀林場畸羽節蜱亞科 1 新種: Aberoptus championus sp. nov 爲害菊花木 ($Bauhinia\ championii$)。

關鍵詞:畸羽節蜱亞科、惠蓀、臺灣。